Junior Knights Python 1 Exercises for 2/1/2025

Part A: For Loop Review

Asks the user to enter a number. Print the multiplication table for that number (from 1 to user choice).

Sample Program Run

```
Which times table do you want to print? \mathbf{5}
How many entries do you want? \mathbf{6}
5 \times 1 = 5
5 \times 2 = 10
5 \times 3 = 15
5 \times 4 = 20
5 \times 5 = 25
5 \times 6 = 30
```

Part B: Digits in a Number

Ask a user for a number and determine how many digits are in the number. (Note: You can solve this without a loop!)

Sample Program Run

```
Please enter a number.

582

There are 3 digits in 582.
```

Part C: Odd Number Sum Calculator

Ask a user to enter numbers continuously until they end the calculator by inputting -1. Only add the odd numbers provided by the user.

Sample Program Run

```
Enter a number (-1 to stop):

7
Enter a number (-1 to stop):

9
Enter a number (-1 to stop):

12
Even number ignored.
Enter a number (-1 to stop):
-1
Sum of odd numbers: 16
```

Part D: Random Sentence Generator

Write a program that generates a random short sentence using random words from predefined lists.

The program should have 3 lists:

- Subjects (e.g., "The cat", "A scientist", "My best friend")
- Verbs (e.g., "jumps over", "invents", "eats")
- Objects (e.g., "a fence", "a time machine", "a giant sandwich")

Ask the user if they want another sentence (yes/no). Stop generating when the user enters "no".

Sample Program Run

```
Random sentence: The astronaut discovers a hidden treasure.

Would you like another sentence? (yes/no):

yes
Random sentence: My dog eats a giant pizza.

Would you like another sentence? (yes/no):
no
Goodbye!
```

Part E: Sum of Digits (Challenge Problem!)

Ask a user for a number and determine the sum of the digits in that number.

Sample Program Run

Please enter a number.

582

The sum of the digits in 582 is 15.