

C1 Problem Review

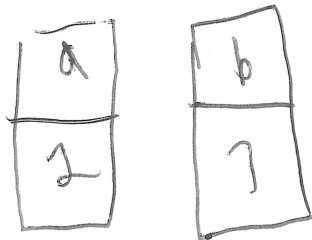
- ✓ 1. Cabbies - Anup
- ✓ 2. Galactic - Brygida
- ✓ 3. Next Square - Anup
- ✓ 4. Super Pond - Justin
- ✓ 5. Bandit - Justin
- ✓ 6. Runner - Justin
- ✓ 7. Smash Hit - Brygida
- ✓ 8. Errands - Anup
- ✓ 9. Polarize - Justin
- 10. Caves - Christian

Cubbies

o o o x o o x o x o x o o o x
x o o x o o x o x o o o x
x

Greedy Approach - left to right, use a cubby hole if possible. If you don't place a 'x' then your future placements are more constrained than mine.

Galactic



python : { } dictionary

Java HashMap < String, Integer >

C++ unordered_map < string, int >

Next Square

Key Idea #1: floating pt ops inherent error

Key Idea #2: Binary Search

2615

$x > 0$

$$x^2 \geq 2615, x \in \text{Integer} \quad \min(x)$$

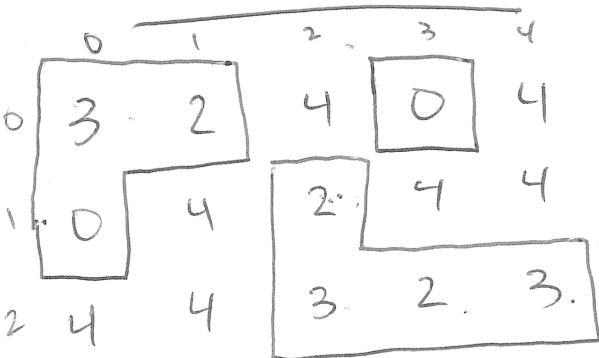
low = 41
high = 60

{	Guess $x = 40$	$x^2 = 1600 \Rightarrow 40$ is too small
	$x = 60$	$x^2 = 3600 \Rightarrow 60$ is too big real ans is 60 or less.

low = 0, high = 10^9

guess $(\text{low} + \text{high}) / 2 \Rightarrow$ Use this to update low or high

Super Pond



res $\leftarrow$ max volume crevice

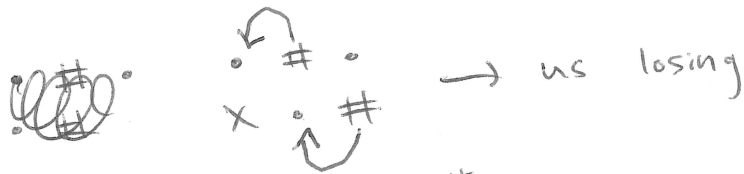
check each square {

if below surface level {

res = $\max(\text{flood fill}(1, 2), \text{res})$

$$v = 4 - h$$

Bandit



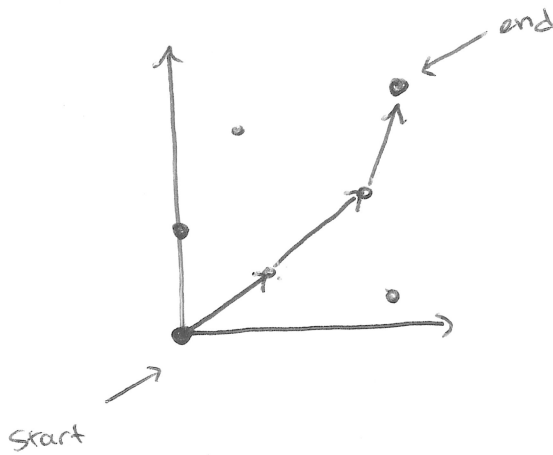
each square has an x value, $x = i + j$

All squares with equal $(x \% 2)$ are even distances away from each other.

0	1	2	3
0	①	2	3
1	1	2	3
2	2	3	4
3	3	4	5

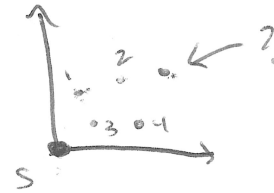
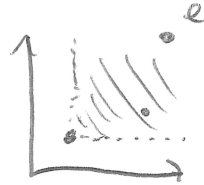


Runner

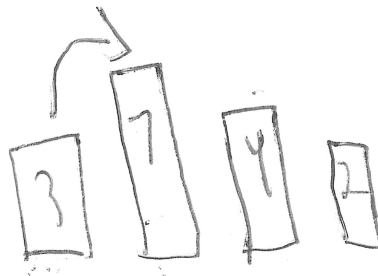
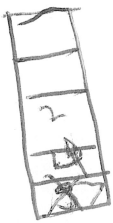


When traveling,

- 1) Move directly from pt a to pt b
- 2) ~~Not~~ Not increasing distance from end point in both x & y dir.



Smash Hit



Errands

$n \leq 10$ errands

try all possible orders permutation

Some are not valid

1 → 3

4 → 6

7 → 3

3: 1, 7
6: 4

pre-req

7, 2,

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

if (used[i]) continue;

if (!prereq(i)) continue;

perm[k] = i;

used[i] = true;

res = min(res, recursiveCall);

used[i] = false;

}

6 2 $\swarrow$ K

$b \rightarrow$ 1 2 0 -1 0 -2
 $a \rightarrow$ 0 0 0 0 0 0 $r-1 \geq K$
 $\uparrow$ $\uparrow$
 1 -1
 l r

An operation has a net sum of 0

$c \rightarrow$ $\overbrace{c_1, c_2, c_3}^{\text{sum of 0}}$, $\boxed{c_4}$, c_5

int canSpend = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < K; i++) {

~~canSpend += b[i];~~

if (b[i] is negative) return false;

}

for (int i = K; i < n; i++) {

canSpend += max(0, b[i-K]);

if (b[i] >= 0) continue;

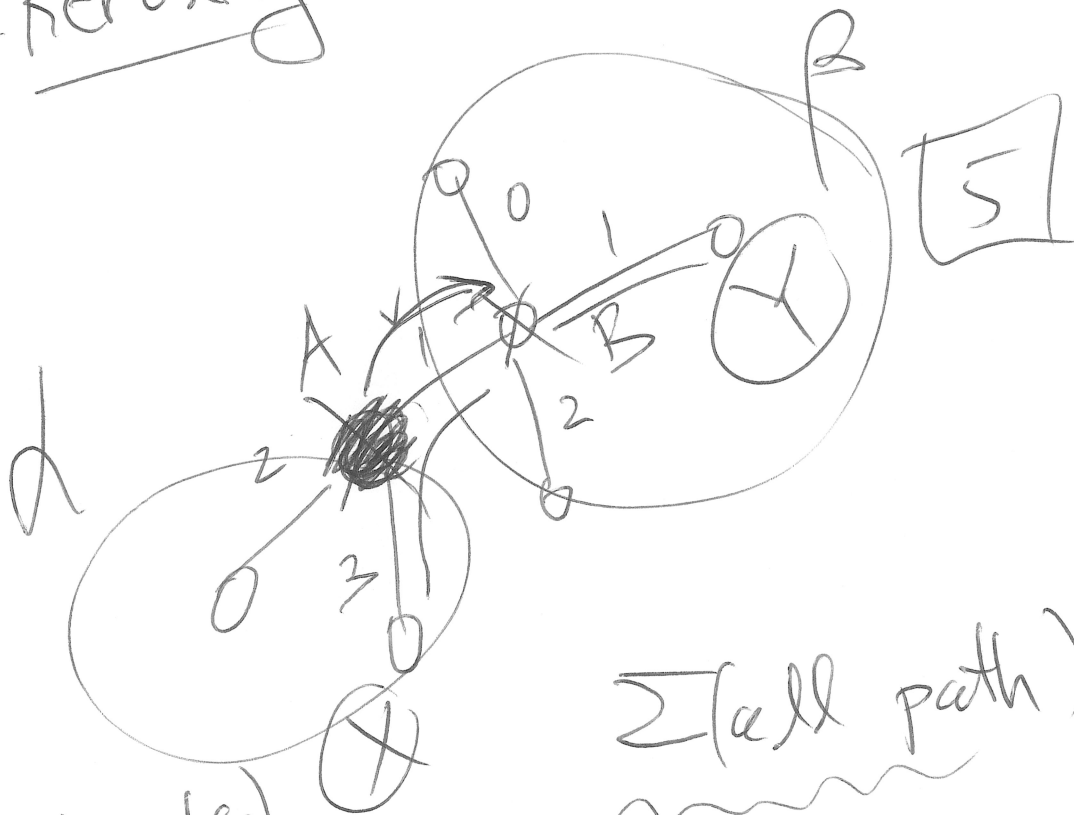
if (abs(b[i]) > canSpend) return false;

canSpend += b[i];

}

* Centroid Decomposition

* Rotating Justin (1:30 pm)



Undirected

Tree

BFS / DFS

n^2

$\rightarrow$

$n \log n$

$n \log^2 n$

$\rightarrow n$