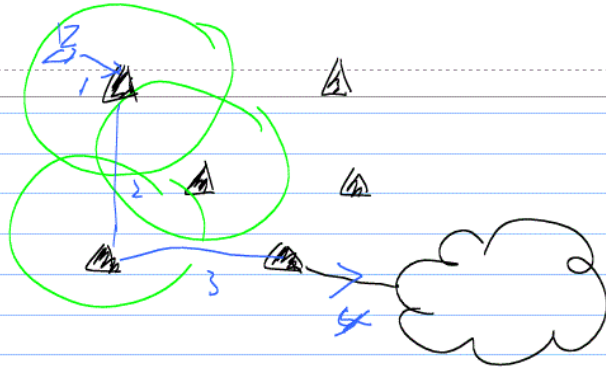


Note Title

8/25/2011



$p \rightarrow$  error in one hop

$$P(\text{error in transmit}) = 1 - P(\text{no error in all 4 hops})$$

$$= 1 - (1 - p)^4$$

