

## Spring 2017 COT 3100 Exam #1 Review

### Exam Date and Time

**Date: THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 2017**

**Time: 3:00 – 4:15 pm**

**Location: CL1-121**

### Exam Format

13 Multiple Choice Questions, 4 points each (45 minutes max)

4 Free Response Questions, 12 points each (remainder of the time)

***BRING A RASPBERRY SCANTRON  
BRING BLANK SCRATCH PAPER  
YOU WILL BE PROVIDED REFERENCE SHEETS***

### Exam Outline

#### I. Logic and Proof

- a. Boolean variables, operators (xor not required)
- b. Implication and related statements
  - i. inverse
  - ii. converse
  - iii. contrapositive
- b. Applications of Boolean variables
  - i. Searches
  - ii. Sudoku
  - iii. Logic Circuits
  - iv. Bitwise operators
- c. Truth Tables
- d. Logic Laws and application
- e. Predicates and Quantifiers
- f. Nested Quantifiers
  - i. When order matters
  - ii. How to disprove a nested quantifier statement
- g. Rules of Inference
- h. Proof Techniques
  - i. Direct Proof
  - ii. Proof by Contradiction
  - iii. Proof of Contrapositive
  - iv. Proof by cases

## II. Sets

- a. Definitions ( $\in, \subseteq, \subset, \cap, \cup, \bar{A}, -, \times, \emptyset$ )
- b. Set Table
- c. Laws
- d. Operations
- e. Use of Proof Techniques

## III. Number Theory

- a. Modular Arithmetic
- a. Euclid's Algorithm
- b. Extended Euclidian Algorithm
- c. Solving  $ax + by = c$  given positive integers  $a, b$  and  $c$
- e. Proof  $\sqrt{2}$  is irrational
- f. Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic
- g. LCM calculation
- h. Counting the Number of Divisors of an Integer
- i. Fermat's Little Theorem
- j. Fast Modular Exponentiation
- k. Base Conversion
- l. Prime Sieve