#### **BIOGRAPHICAL DATA**

Cliff C. Zou (Legal name: Changchun Zou; US Citizen)

Associate Professor

Program Coordinator, Master of Science in Cyber Security and Privacy

Program Coordinator, Master of Science in Digital Forensics

Department of Computer Science

University of Central Florida, HEC-243

4328 Scorpius St,

Orlando, FL 32816-2362 Email: czou@cs.ucf.edu

Web: http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~czou/

#### **Education**

**Ph.D.** in Electrical and Computer Engineering
University of Massachusetts at Amherst
Amherst, MA

Advisors: Weibo Gong and Don Towsley

M.S., and B.S. in Electrical Engineering
University of Science & Technology of China (USTC)

July 1999 & July 1996
Hefei, China

#### **Professional Positions**

**Program Coordinator** of Cyber Security and Privacy MS program

February 2021 - Present

Department of Computer Science University of Central Florida

Orlando, FL

Program Coordinator of Digital Forensics MS program

January 2016 - Present

Department of Computer Science University of Central Florida

Orlando, FL

Associate Professor August 2011 - Present

Department of Computer Science University of Central Florida Orlando, FL

**Assistant Professor** August 2005 – July 2011

School of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

University of Central Florida

Orlando, FL

### **RESEARCH**

Total Google Scholar Citations (2002 ~ Mar. 2021): 7100+ Google Scholar H-index: 32

#### **Patents:**

- US Patent <u>7587761</u>: "Adaptive Defense Against Various Network Attacks", by Nicholas Duffield, Weibo Gong, Don Towsley, *Changchun Zou*. Granted on September 8, 2009.
- US Patent <u>10341263</u>: "System and Method for Routing Network Frames Between Virtual Machines", by *Changchun Zou* and Jim Bardgett. Granted on July 2, 2019.

#### Grants and Contracts: (Total sponsored external funding for my share: \$2,052,052)

- NSF Division of Graduate Education program DGE- 2042996: "CyberCorps Scholarship for Service: Workforce Training and Preparation in Cybersecurity and Privacy", (\$2,885,353, PI, my share \$1,096,434, 02/15/2021 to 01/31/2026)
- Sophos Inc.: "Wifi-based IoT Device Profiling and User Privacy Attack/Defense" (\$30,000, Co-PI, my share \$15,000, 01/2020 to 12/2020)
- US Army PEO STRI: "Supporting the Development of the PCTE" (\$2,499,188, Co-PI, my share \$139,873, 09/2019 to 09/2022)
- NSF Division of Graduate Education program **DGE-1915780**: "SaTC: EDU: Collaborative: Building a Low-cost and State-of-the-art IoT Security Hands-on Laboratory", (\$340,175, **PI**, my share \$272,140, 10/01/2019 to 09/30/2022)
- NSF REU supplement for DGE-1915780 (\$16,000, Co-PI, 04/2021 ~ 03/2022)
- NSF **DGE-1723587**: "SaTC: EDU: Online Digital Forensics Courses and Labs for Students and Professionals", (\$298,955, **Co-PI**, my share \$152,000, 09/2017 ~ 08/2020)
- NSF REU supplement for DGE-1723587 (\$16,000, **Co-PI**, my share **\$8,000**, 09/2018 ~ 08/2019)
- US Army PEO STRI: "Enhancing the Persistent Cyber Training Environment" (\$744,733, Co-PI, my share \$74,477, 09/2018 to 09/2019)
- NSF CNS-1560302: "REU Site: Research Experiences in the Internet of Things". (\$359,912, Co-PI, my share \$17,996, 06/01/2016 ~ 05/31/2020)
- iSTEM Fellow award (\$20,000) from UCF STEM Office (08/2016-07/2017).
- Florida Center for Cybersecurity (FC2) seed grant: "Renewal: Smart Grid Security Protection through Cross Layer Approaches" (Co-PI, my share: \$15,000, 03/2016-05/2017).
- Florida Center for Cybersecurity (FC2) seed grant: "Smart Grid Security Protection through Cross Layer Approaches" (Co-PI, my share: \$16,667, 03/2015-05/2016).
- NSF REU supplement grant for CNS-0627318, single **PI** (\$16,000, 09/2009 08/2010).
- Intel Research Fund: "Automated Vulnerability Analysis: Leveraging Control Flow for Evolutionary Input Crafting," single **PI**, \$53,465 (2007 2010).
- NSF Cyber Trust program CNS-0627318: "Collaborative Research: CT-ISG: Modeling and Measuring Botnets". (single PI, \$175,000, Aug. 2006 Aug. 2009).
- UCF In-House Research Grants, single **PI**, \$7,500 (2005-2006).

### <u>List of Publications</u> (\*denote students advised by me)

#### Referreed Chapters in Edited Book

- 1. Zhen Ling, Yiling Xu, Yier Jin, Cliff Zou and Xinwen Fu, "New Variants of Mirai and Analysis", In: Shen X., Lin X., Zhang K. (eds) *Encyclopedia of Wireless Networks*, Springer, First Online: 10 April 2020, DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32903-1 174-1.
- 2. Baber Aslam\*, Ping Wang\*, Cliff C. Zou, "An Economical, Deployable and Secure Architecture for the Initial Deployment Stage of Vehicular Ad-Hoc Network", Chang, Chip-Hong, Potkonjak, Miodrag (Eds.): Secure System Design and Trustable Computing, Springer, ISBN 978-3-319-14971-4, 2016.

- 3. Ping Wang\*, Lei Wu\*, Baber Aslam\* and Cliff C. Zou, "Analysis of Peer-to-Peer Botnet Attacks and Defenses", to appear in Dariusz Krol, Damien Fay, Bogdan Gabrys (Ed): *Propagation Phenomena in Real World Networks*, Springer, ISSN: 1868-4394.
- 4. Steven Zittrower\* and Cliff C. Zou, "Encrypted Ranked Proximity and Phrase Searching in the Cloud", *Al-Sakib Khan Pathan (Ed): The State of the Art in Intrusion Prevention and Detection*, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, USA, January 2014. (ISBN 9781482203516)
- 5. Sherri Sparks\*, Shawn Embleton\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Windows Rootkits a Game of "Hide and Seek"," in *Y. Xiao, F.H. Li, and H. Chen (Eds): Handbook of Security and Networks*, Chapter 14, pp.345-369, World Scientific Publishing Co., ISBN-10: 9814273031, ISBN-13: 978-9814273039, 2011. pp. 345-368.
- 6. Ping Wang\*, Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Peer-to-Peer Botnets: The Next Generation of Botnet Attacks", in *Stavroulakis, Peter; Stamp, Mark (Eds): Handbook of Information and Communication Security*, Chapter 18, Springer Press, 2010, pp. 335-350
- 7. Soyoung Park\*, Cliff C. Zou, Damla Turgut. "Reliable Traffic Information Propagation in Vehicular Ad hoc Networks," in *R. Beyah, J. McNair, and C. Corbett (Eds): Security in Ad-hoc and Sensor Networks*, Chapter 9, World Scientific Press, 2009, pp. 261-291.

#### Referreed Journal Papers

- 1. Zhou, Hanxun; yang, xinlin; Pan, Hong; guo, wei; Zou, cliff. "A Worm Detection System Based on Deep Learning", *IEEE ACCESS*, 2020, DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.3023434.
- 2. Afraa Attiah\*, Faisal Amjad\*, Mainak Chatterjee, Cliff Zou, "An Evolutionary Routing Game for Energy Balance in Wireless Sensor Networks", in *Elsevier Computer Networks* (COMNET), Volume 138, 19 June 2018, Pages 31-43. (IF:2.516)
- 3. Omar Nakhila\*, Muhmmad Faisal Amjad\*, Erich Dondyk\*, Cliff Zou, "Gateway independent user-side wi-fi Evil Twin Attack detection using virtual wireless clients", in *Elsevier Computers & Security*, Volume 74, May 2018, Pages 41-54 (IF: 2.849).
- 4. Muhammad Faisal Amjad\*, Mainak Chatterjee, Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Evolutionary Non-Cooperative Spectrum Sharing Game: Long Term Coexistence for Collocated Cognitive Radio Networks", *Wiley Journal of Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing* (WCM), Vol. 16, Issue 15, October 2016. pp 2166–2178. (IF=1.2)
- 5. Hayoung Oh, Cliff C. Zou, Soyoung Park\*, "An Enhanced Community-based Reputation System for Vehicular Ad Hoc Networks", *International Journal of Engineering and Technology* (IJET), pp 2272-2287, Oct-Nov 2016. (IF=0.77)
- 6. Faisal Amjad\*, Baber Aslam\*, Affraa Attiah\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Towards Trustworthy Collaboration in Spectrum Sensing for Ad hoc Cognitive Radio Networks", in *Springer Journal of Wireless Networks*, Vol. 22, Issue 3, pp 781-797, April 2016. (IF=0.961)
- 7. Faisal Amjad\*, Mainak Chatterjee, Cliff C. Zou, "Coexistence in Heterogeneous Spectrum Through Distributed Correlated Equilibrium in Cognitive Radio Networks", in *Elsevier Computer Networks* (COMNET), Vol. 98, pp 109–122, April 2016. (IF=1.256)

- 8. Jiangyu Zheng, Xiaobin Tan, Cliff Zou, Yukun Niu, "Pseudonym-based Privacy-preserving Scheme for Data Collection In Smart Grid", to appear in *International Journal of Ad Hoc and Ubiquitous Computing (IJAHUC)*. (IF=0.554)
- 9. Sheng Wen, Wei Zhou, Jun Zhang, Yang Xiang, Wanlei Zhou, Weijia Jia, Cliff C. Zou, "Modeling and Analysis on the Propagation Dynamics of Modern Email Malware", in *IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing*, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 361-374, July-Aug., 2014. (IF=1.351)
- 10. Erich Dondyk\*, Louis Rivera\*, and Cliff C. Zou, "Wi-Fi Access Denial of Service Attack to Smartphones", *Int. J. Security and Networks*, Vol. 8, No. 3, pp.117–129, 2013.
- 11. Shawn Embleton\*, Sherri Sparks\*, Cliff C. Zou, "SMM Rootkit: A New Breed of OS Independent Malware", *Wiley Journal of Security and Communication Networks*, Vol. 6, No. 12, December 2013, pp. 1590-1605. (IF=0.72)
- 12. Baber Aslam\*, Ping Wang\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Extension of internet access to VANET via satellite receive-only terminals". *International Journal of Ad Hoc and Ubiquitous Computing* (IJAHUC) Vol. 14, No. 3, 2013, pp. 172-190. (IF=0.554)
- 13. Soyoung Park\*, Baber Aslam\*, Damla Turgut, Cliff C. Zou, "Defense against Sybil Attack in the Initial Deployment Stage of Vehicular Ad hoc Network based on Roadside Unit Support", *Wiley Journal of Security and Communication Networks*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 2013, pp. 523-538. (IF=0.72)
- 14. Corey McCall\*, Branden Maynes\*, Cliff C. Zou, Ning J. Zhang, "An automatic medication self-management and monitoring system for independently living patients", *Elsevier Journal of Medical Engineering & Physics*, Vol. 35, No. 4, 2013, pp. 505-514. (IF=1.825)
- Lei Wu\*, Jerome Harrington\*, Corey Kuwanoe\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Harnessing the Power of BitTorrent for Distributed Denial-of-Service Attacks", Wiley Journal of Security and Communication Networks, 4(8), p.860-870, 2011. (IF=0.72)
- 16. Ping Wang\*, Sherri Sparks\*, Cliff C. Zou. "An Advanced Hybrid Peer-to-Peer Botnet", in *IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing*, 7(2), 113-127, April-June, 2010. (IF=1.351)
- 17. Baber Aslam\*, Soyoung Park, Cliff Zou, and Damla Turgut. "Secure Traffic Data Propagation in Vehicular Ad hoc Networks", in *International Journal of Ad Hoc and Ubiquitous Computing* (IJAHUC), 6(1), 24-39, 2010. (IF=0.554)
- 18. Ping Wang\*, Lei Wu\*, Ryan Cunningham\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Honeypot Detection in Advanced Botnet Attacks", *International Journal of Information and Computer Security* (IJICS), 4(1), 30–51, 2010.
- 19. Cliff C. Zou, Don Towsley, Weibo Gong. "Modeling and Simulation Study of the Propagation and Defense of Internet Email Worm," *IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing*, 4(2), 105-118, April-June 2007. (IF=1.351)
- 20. Cliff C. Zou, Nick Duffield, Don Towsley, Weibo Gong. "Adaptive Defense Against Various Network Attacks," *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications: High-Speed Network Security* (J-SAC), 24(10), 1877-1888, October 2006. (IF=3.453)
- 21. Cliff C. Zou, Don Towsley, and Weibo Gong. "On the Performance of Internet Worm Scanning Strategies," *Elsevier Journal of Performance Evaluation*, 63(7), 700-723, July 2006. (IF=1.25)

- 22. Cliff C. Zou, Don Towsley, Weibo Gong, Songlin Cai. "Advanced Routing Worm and Its Security Challenges," *Simulation: Transactions of the Society for Modeling and Simulation International*, 82(1), 75-85, 2006. (IF=1.2)
- 23. Cliff C. Zou, Weibo Gong, Don Towsley, and Lixin Gao. "The Monitoring and Early Detection of Internet Worms," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking*, 13(5), 961-974, October 2005. (IF=2.186)

#### Referreed Conference and Workshop Papers

- 1. Hossein Rezaeighaleh\*, Cliff Zou, "Multilayered Defense-in-Depth Architecture for Cryptocurrency Wallet", in *6th IEEE International Conference on Computer and Communications* (ICCC), Dec. 11-14, 2020.
- 2. Raghu Avula\*, Cliff Zou, "Performance Evaluation of TPC-C Benchmark on Various Cloud Providers", in 11th IEEE Annual Ubiquitous Computing, Electronics & Mobile Communication Conference (UEMCON), Oct. 28 31, 2020.
- 3. Hossein Rezaeighaleh\*, Cliff Zou, "Efficient Off-Chain Transaction to Avoid Inaccessible Coins in Cryptocurrencies", in *3rd International Workshop on Blockchain Systems and Applications* (BlockchainSys), held with the 19th IEEE International Conference on Trust, Security and Privacy in Computing and Communications (TrustCom 2020), Dec. 29, 2020-Jan. 1, 2021.
- 4. Bryan Pearson\*, Cliff Zou, Yue Zhang, Zhen Ling, Xinwen Fu, "SIC2: Securing Microcontroller Based IoT Devices with Low-cost Crypto Coprocessors", in *IEEE International Conference on Parallel and Distributed Systems* (ICPADS) 2-4 December 2020.
- 5. Kunpeng Liu, Xiaolin Li, Cliff C. Zou, Haibo Huang and Yanjie Fu, "Ambulance Dispatch via Deep Reinforcement Learning", in 28th ACM International Conference on Advances in Geographic Information Systems (SIGSPATIAL), Nov. 3-6, 2020.
- 6. Lan Luo\*, Yue Zhang, Cliff Zou, Xinhui Shao, Zhen Ling, Xinwen Fu, "On Runtime Software Security of TrustZone-M based IoT Devices", in *IEEE Global Communications Conference* (Globecom), Dec. 7-11 2020.
- 7. Anne M. Tall\*, Cliff C. Zou, and Jun Wang, "Generating Connected Synthetic Electronic Health Records and Social Media Data for Modeling and Simulation", in *Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference* (I/ITSEC), Nov. 30- Dec. 4, 2020, Orlando, USA.
- 8. Christopher Thompson\*, Gabriel A. Bearden\*, Ty Sloan, Roy Laurens\*, Cliff Zou, Bruce Caulkins, "Create and Host Cyber Competition Using the Preliminary Persistent Cyber Training Environment (PCTE)", in *Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference* (I/ITSEC), Nov. 30-Dec. 4, 2020, Orlando, USA.
- 9. Hossein Rezaeighaleh\*, Cliff Zou, "New Secure Approach to Backup Cryptocurrency Wallets", in *IEEE Global Communications Conference* (Globecom), 9-13 December 2019.
- 10. Anne M. Tall\*, Cliff C. Zou, and Jun Wang, "Access Control in the Era of Big-Data Driven Models and Simulations", in *Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference* (I/ITSEC), Dec. 2, 2019.

- 11. Bryan Pearson\*, Lan Luo\* Cliff Zou, Jacob Brian, Yier Jin, Xinwen Fu, "Building a Low-cost and State-of-the-art IoT Security Hands-on Laboratory", *2nd IFIP International Internet of Things (IoT) Conference*, Oct.31-Nov. 1, 2019. (invited paper)
- 12. Hossein Rezaeighaleh\*, Cliff Zou, "Deterministic Sub-Wallet for Cryptocurrencies", in IEEE International Conference on Blockchain, July 14-17, 2019. (Symposium paper)
- 13. Arati Banerjee\*, Cliff Zou, Damla Turgut, "Automatic Creation of Fine-Grained Vulnerable Windows System for Penetration Testing Education", *ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition*, June 16-19, 2019.
- 14. Roy Laurens\*, Hossein Rezaeighaleh\*, Cliff Zou, Jusak Jusak, "Using Disposable Domain Names to Detect Online Card Transaction Fraud", *IEEE International Conference on Communications* (ICC), 20-24 May 2019.
- 15. Afraa Attiah\*, Mainak Chatterjee and Cliff Zou, "A Game Theoretic Approach to Model Cyber Attack and Defense Strategies", in *IEEE International Conference on Communications* (ICC), 20-24 May 2018.
- 16. Hossein Rezaeighaleh\*, Roy Laurens\*, Cliff Zou, "Secure Smart Card Signing with Time-based Digital Signature", to appear in *Workshop on Computing, Networking and Communications* (CNC), in conjunction with the International Conference on Computing, Networking and Communications (ICNC), Hawaii, Mar. 2018.
- 17. Kutalmis Akpinar, Fereshteh Jafariakinabad, Kien Hua, Omar Nakhila\*, Jun Ye, Cliff Zou, "Fault-Tolerant Network-Server Architecture for Time-Critical Web Applications", *IEEE 15th Intl Conf on Dependable, Autonomic and Secure Computing* (DASC), Nov. 2017.
- 18. Dean Wasil\*, Omar Nakhila\*, Salih Safa Bacanli, Cliff Zou and Damla Turgut, "Exposing Vulnerabilities in Mobile Networks: A Mobile Data Consumption Attack", *Fourth National Workshop for REU Research in Networking and Systems* (co-located with IEEE MASS), October 22, 2017, Orlando, FL.
- 19. Roy Laurens\*, Cliff C. Zou, Jusak Jusak. "Invariant Diversity as Proactive Fraud Detection Mechanism for Online Merchant", *IEEE Globecom*, 4-8 December, 2017.
- 20. Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Circumvent Wi-Fi Traffic Shaping Using Virtual Wireless Clients in IEEE 802.11 Wireless Local Area Networks", *IEEE MILCOM*, Nov., 2017.
- 21. Heather Lawrence\*, Andrew Hughes, Robert Tonic, Cliff Zou, Yier Jin, "D-miner: A Framework for Mining, Searching, Visualizing, and Alerting on Darknet Events", *in IEEE Conference on Communications and Network Security* (CNS), 9-11 October 2017, Las Vegas, NV USA.
- 22. Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Wojciech Mazurczyk, Cliff Zou, Gary Leavens, "Information Hiding in RGB Images using an Improved Matrix Pattern Approach", to appear in *Bright and Dark Sides of Computer Vision* (CV-COPS 2017). In conjunction with the CVPR. Hawaii Convention Center, Honolulu, Hawaii, July 21, 2017.
- 23. Afraa Attiah\*, Cliff C. Zou, Mainak Chatterjee, "A Game Theoretic Approach for Energy-Efficient Clustering in Wireless Sensor Networks", *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference* (WCNC), March 2017.
- 24. Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff C. Zou, "User-Side Wi-Fi Evil Twin Attack Detection Using Random Wireless Channel Monitoring", *IEEE MILCOM*, Nov., 2016.

- 25. Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Parallel Active Dictionary Attack on IEEE 802.11 Enterprise Networks", *IEEE MILCOM*, Nov., 2016.
- 26. Roy Laurens\*, Cliff Zou, "Using Credit/Debit Card Dynamic Soft Descriptor as Fraud Prevention System for Merchant", *IEEE GLOBECOM*, Dec., 2016.
- 27. Afraa Attiah\*, Faisal Amjad\*, Mainak Chatterjee, Cliff Zou, "An Evolutionary Game for Efficient Routing in Wireless Sensor Networks", *IEEE GLOBECOM*, Dec., 2016.
- 28. Afraa Attiah\*, Faisal Amjad\*, Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff Zou, "Energy Efficient Movement of Wireless Sensors with Adjustable Sensing Ranges for Mending Barrier Gaps", to appear in 2016 International Conference on Computing, Networking and Communications (ICNC), Workshop on Computing, Networking and Communications (CNC), February 2016.
- 29. Graham Fleener, Marco Mayor, Cliff Zou, "Risk Management Framework (RMF) Transition Impacts in Training Simulation Systems", in *Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference* (I/ITSEC), Nov.30 Dec.4, 2015, Orlando, USA.
- 30. Omar Nakhila\*, Afraa Attiah\*, Yier Jin, Cliff C. Zou, "Parallel Active Dictionary Attack on WPA2-PSK Wi-Fi Networks", to appear in *IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM), October 26-28, Tampa, FL, 2015.
- 31. Kien Hua, Ning Jiang, Jason Kuhns, Vaithiyanathan Sundaram, Cliff C. Zou, "Redundancy Control through Traffic Deduplication", in *IEEE INFOCOM*, 2015. (Acceptance rate: 316/1640=19.3%)
- 32. Erich Dondyk\*, Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff C. Zou, "SPS: an SMS-based Push Service for Energy Saving in Smartphone's Idle State", in 12th *Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference* (CCNC), Jan. 9-12, Las Vegas, 2015.
- 33. Omar Nakhila\*, Erich Dondyk\*, Faisal Amjad\*, Cliff C. Zou, "User-Side Wi-Fi Evil Twin Attack Detection Using SSL/TCP Protocols", in 12th *Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference* (CCNC), Jan. 9-12, Las Vegas, 2015.
- 34. Faisal Amjad\*, Mainak Chatterjee, Omar Nakhila\*, Cliff C. Zou, "An Evolutionary Game Theoretic Framework for Coexistence in Cognitive Radio Networks", in *IEEE Global Conference on Signal and Information Processing* (GlobalSIP), Atlanta, Georgia, Dec. 3-5, 2014.
- 35. Graham Fleener\*, Cliff C. Zou, Jason Eddy, "Cybersecurity Impacts of a Cloud Computing Architecture in Live Training", in *Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference* (I/ITSEC), Dec. 1-5, 2014, Orlando, USA.
- 36. Xiaobin Tan, Zifei Zhou, Cliff Zou, Yukun Niu, Xin Chen, "Copyright Protection in Named Data Networking", in *International Conference on Wireless Communications and Signal Processing* (WCSP), Hefei, China, Oct., 2014.
- 37. Faisal Amjad\*, Mainak Chatterjee, Cliff C. Zou, "Inducing Cooperation for Optimal Coexistence in Cognitive Radio Networks: A Game Theoretic Approach", in *IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM), Baltimore, Oct. 6-8, 2014.
- 38. Roberto Alberdeston\*, Erich Dondyk\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Click-Tracking Blocker: Privacy Preservation by

- Disabling Search Engines' Click-Tracking", in IEEE GLOBECOM, Dec. 2014.
- 39. Jiangyu Zheng, Xiaobin Tan, Cliff C. Zou, Yukun Niu, Jin Zhu, "A Cloaking-Based Approach to Protect Location Privacy in Location-Based Services", to appear in *33rd Chinese Control Conference* (CCC), Nanjing, China, July 28-30, 2014.
- 40. Baber Aslam\*, Faisal Amjad\*, Cliff C. Zou, "PMTR: Privacy-enhancing Multilayer Trajectory-based Routing Protocol for Vehicular ad hoc Networks", *IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM), San Diego, Nov. 18-20, 2013.
- 41. Faisal Amjad\*, Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Reputation Aware Collaborative Spectrum Sensing for Mobile Cognitive Radio Networks", *IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM), San Diego, Nov. 18-20, 2013.
- 42. Faisal Amjad\*, Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou, "DS3: A Dynamic and Smart Spectrum Sensing Technique for Cognitive Radio Networks Under Denial of Service Attack", *IEEE Globecom*, Atlanta, Dec. 9-13, 2013. (Acceptance rate: 37.0%)
- 43. \*Erich Dondyk, Cliff C. Zou, "Denial of Convenience Attack to Smartphones Using a Fake Wi-Fi Access Point," in *10th Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference* (CCNC), Las Vegas, Jan. 11-14, 2013, pp. 164-170.
- 44. \*Faisal Amjad, \*Baber Aslam, Cliff C. Zou, "Transparent Cross-Layer Solutions for Throughput Boost in Cognitive Radio Networks," in *10th Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference* (CCNC), Las Vegas, Jan. 11-14, 2013, pp. 580-586.
- 45. Rung-Ching Chen, Wei-Lung Chang, Chia-Fen Shieh, Cliff C. Zou, "Using Hybrid Artificial Bee Colony Algorithm to Extend Wireless Sensor Network Lifetime," *Third International Conference on Innovations in Bio-Inspired Computing and Applications* (IBICA), Sept. 26-28, 2012. pp. 156-161.
- 46. \*Steven Zittrower, Cliff C. Zou, "Encrypted Phrase Searching in the Cloud," *IEEE Global Communications Conference* (GLOBECOM), Dec. 3-7, 2012. pp. 764-770.
- 47. \*Baber Aslam, \*Faisal M. Amjad, Cliff C. Zou, "Optimal Roadside Units Placement in Urban Areas for Vehicular Networks," in *17th IEEE Symposium on Computers and Communications* (ISCC), Turkey, Jul. 1-4, 2012. pp. 423-429.
- 48. \*Jim Bardgett, Cliff C. Zou, "nSwitching: Virtual Machine Aware Relay Hardware Switching to improve intra-NIC Virtual Machine Traffic", in *IEEE International Conference on Communications* (ICC), Ottawa, Canada, Jun. 10-15, 2012. pp. 2700-2705.
- 49. Huy D. Truong\*, Christopher F. Turner, Cliff C. Zou, "iCAPTCHA: The Next Generation of CAPTCHA Designed to Defend Against 3rd Party Human Attacks", to appear in *IEEE International Conference on Communications*, (ICC), Kyoto, Japan, Jun. 5-9, 2011.
- 50. Soyoung Park, Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou, "Long-term Reputation System for Vehicular Networking based on Vehicle's Daily Commute Routine", in 8th Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference (CCNC), Las Vegas, Jan. 9-12, 2011. (Acceptance ratio: 95/305 = 31.1%)
- 51. Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou, "One-way-linkable Blind Signature Security Architecture for VANET", in 8th Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference (CCNC), Las Vegas, Jan.

- 9-12, 2011. (Acceptance ratio: 95/305 = 31.1%)
- 52. Corey McCall\*, Branden Maynes\*, Cliff C. Zou, Ning Zhang. "RMAIS: RFID-based Medication Adherence Intelligence System", in *32nd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society* (EMBC), Buenos Aires, Argentina, Aug.31-Sept. 4, 2010, pp. 3768–3771.
- 53. Baber Aslam\*, Lei Wu\*, Cliff C. Zou. "PwdIP-Hash: A Lightweight Solution to Phishing and Pharming Attacks", in *IEEE International Symposium on Network Computing and Applications* (NCA), 15-17 July, 2010, pp. 198-203.
- 54. Peter Matthews\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Scene Tagging: Image-Based CAPTCHA Using Image Composition and Object Relationships", in *ACM Symposium on Information, Computer and Communications Security* (ASIACCS), Beijing, China, 13-16 Apr. 2010, pp. 345-350. (6-page short paper, Acceptance ratio: 38/166=23%)
- 55. Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Distributed Certificate and Application Architecture for VANETs", *IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM), pp. 1-7, Boston, Oct. 18-21, 2009.
- 56. Soyoung Park\*, Baber Aslam\*, Damla Turgut, Cliff C. Zou. "Defense against Sybil Attack in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Network based On Roadside Units Support", *IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM), pp. 1-7, Boston, Oct. 18-21, 2009.
- 57. Baber Aslam\*, Ping Wang\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Pervasive Internet Access by Vehicles through Satellite Receive-only Terminals", *International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks* (ICCCN), pp. 1-6, San Francisco, Aug. 2-6, 2009. (Acceptance ratio: 114/387 = 29.5%)
- 58. Ping Wang\*, Lei Wu\*, Baber Aslam\*, Cliff C. Zou. "A Systematic Study on Peer-to-Peer Botnets", *International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks* (ICCCN), pp. 1-8, San Francisco, Aug. 2-6, 2009.(Acceptance ratio: 114/387 = 29.5%)
- 59. Sherri Sparks\*, Shawn Ambleton\*, Cliff C. Zou. "A Chipset Level Network Backdoor: Bypassing Host-Based Firewall & IDS", to appear in Proceedings of ACM Symposium on Information, Computer and Communications Security (ASIACCS), pp. 125-134, Sydney, Australia, 10-12 Mar 2009. (Acceptance ratio: 33/147 = 22.5%)
- 60. Baber Aslam\*, Ping Wang\*, Cliff C. Zou. "An Economical, Deployable and Secure Vehicular Ad hoc Network", in *Proceedings of IEEE Military Communications Conference* (MILCOM'08), pp. 1-7, San Diego, November 17-19, 2008.
- 61. Shawn Embleton\*, Sherri Sparks\*, Cliff C. Zou. "SMM Rootkits: A New Breed of OS Independent Malware", in *Proceedings of 4th International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks* (SecureComm), Istanbul, Turkey, Sept. 22-25, 2008. (Acceptance ratio: 26/123=21%)
- 62. Soyoung Park\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Reliable Traffic Information Propagation in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks," *IEEE Sarnoff Symposium*, Apr. 28-30, NJ, 2008 (invited paper).
- 63. Sherri Sparks\*, Ryan Cunningham\*, Shawn Embleton\*, Cliff C. Zou. "Automated Vulnerability Analysis: Leveraging Control Flow for Evolutionary Input Crafting", *23rd Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC)*, p. 477-486, Miami Beach, Florida, Dec. 10-14, 2007. (Acceptance ratio: 40/191=21%) Best Student Paper Award

- 64. Jerome Harrington\*, Corey Kuwanoe\*, Cliff C. Zou. "A BitTorrent-Driven Distributed Denial-of-Service Attack", 3rd International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks (SecureComm), Nice, France, Sept. 17-20, 2007. (Acceptance ratio 31/119=26%)
- 65. Ping Wang\*, Sherri Sparks\*, and Cliff C. Zou, "An Advanced Hybrid Peer-to-Peer Botnet", *USENIX Workshop on Hot Topics in Understanding Botnets (HotBots)*, Cambridge, MA, April 10th, 2007. (Acceptance ratio: 11/32=**34.4%**)
- 66. Jingfei Kong, Cliff C. Zou, and Huiyang Zhou, "Improving Software Security via Runtime Instruction-Level Taint Checking", *Workshop on Architectural and System Support for Improving Software Dependability* (ASID), October, 2006.
- 67. Cliff C. Zou and Ryan Cunningham\*. "Honeypot-Aware Advanced Botnet Construction and Maintenance," in the *International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks* (DSN), June 25-28, Philadelphia, 2006 (Acceptance ratio: 34/187=18.2%).
- 68. David Dagon, Cliff C. Zou, and Wenke Lee. "Modeling Botnet Propagation Using Time Zones," in *Proceedings of 13th Annual Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS)*, p. 235-249, Feb. 2-5, 2006. San Diego, CA, U.S. (Acceptance ratio: 17/127 = **13.4%**).
- 69. Cliff C. Zou, Nick Duffield, Don Towsley, and Weibo Gong. "Adaptive Defense Against Various Network Attacks," in *Proceedings of SRUTI: Steps to Reducing Unwanted Traffic on the Internet*, p. 69-75, July 7-8, 2005. Boston, MA, U.S. (Acceptance ratio: 13/35=37.1%).
- 70. Cliff C. Zou, Don Towsley, Weibo Gong, and Songlin Cai. "Routing Worm: A Fast, Selective Attack Worm based on IP Address Information," in *Proceedings of 19th ACM/IEEE/SCS Workshop on Principles of Advanced and Distributed Simulation (PADS'05)*, p. 199-206, June 1-3, 2005. Monterey, CA, U.S. (Best Paper Runner-up, Acceptance ratio: 22/46=48%).
- 71. Cliff C. Zou, Don Towsley, and Weibo Gong. "Email Worm Modeling and Defense," in *Proceedings of 13th International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks* (ICCCN'04), p. 409-414, Oct. 11–13, 2004. Chicago, IL, U.S. (**Best Paper Runner-up**, Acceptance ratio: 73/207=35.3%).
- 72. Cliff C. Zou, Lixin Gao, Weibo Gong, and Don Towsley. "Monitoring and Early Warning for Internet Worms," in *Proceedings of 10th ACM Conference on Computer and Communication Security* (CCS'03), p. 190-199, Oct. 27–31, 2003. Washington DC, U.S. (Acceptance ratio: 35/253=13.8%).
- 73. Cliff C. Zou, Weibo Gong, and Don Towsley. "Worm Propagation Modeling and Analysis under Dynamic Quarantine Defense," in *Proceedings of ACM/CCS Workshop on Rapid Malcode* (WORM'03), p. 51-60, Oct. 27, 2003. Washington DC, U.S. (Acceptance ratio: 10/25=40%).
- 74. Cliff C. Zou, Weibo Gong, and Don Towsley. "Code Red Worm Propagation Modeling and Analysis," in *Proceedings of 9th ACM Conference on Computer and Communication Security* (CCS'02), p. 138-147, Nov. 18–22, 2002. Washington DC, U.S. (Acceptance ratio: 27/153=17.6%).

#### **Invited Presentations**

Guest lecture entitled "Introduction of NSF Project: Online Digital Forensics and Labs", Florida A&M University, March 1, 2021.

Invited talks entitled "Modeling, Analysis, and Mitigation of Internet Worm Attacks":

- AT&T Labs Research, Florham Park, NJ, December 9, 2003
- CS Dept. Colloquium, Worcester Polytechnic Institute (WPI), MA, January 16, 2004
- College of Computing, Georgia Institute of Technology, GA, October 11, 2005
- University of Science & Technology of China, January 2006

Invited talks entitled "The Next Generation of Botnet Attacks":

- University of Massachusetts, Amherst, January 22, 2009.
- University of Science and Technology of China, China, Apr. 27, 2010.

Invited talk entitled "Research in malware detection and software vulnerability analysis":

• Cyber Security Conference @ UCF (Mar. 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014).

Invited talk entitled "Wi-Fi Networking Security in the Age of Mobile Devices and Internet-of-Things":

University of Science & Technology of China, Jun. 12, 2016

### **TEACHING**

#### Courses taught in recent years

Course Number & Section	Course Title	Semester /year	# of Students	Student Evaluation: Overall Effectiveness	Student Evaluation: Department Mean
CIS6395.0V01	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 20	19	4.87	4.03
CIS6395.0V61	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 20	80	4.68	
CNT5410L.0R01	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 20	7	5.00	3.98
CNT5410L.0V61	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 20	11	4.14	
CAP6135.0R01	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 20	26	4.54	3.98
CAP6135.0V61	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 20	30	4.40	
CIS6395.0R01	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 19	26	4.68	3.97
CIS6395.0V61	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 19	74	4.69	
CNT5410L.0R01	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 19	10	4.75	3.99
CNT5410L.0V61	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 19	8	5.00	
CAP6135.0R01	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 19	31	4.48	3.99
CAP6135.0V61	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 19	54	4.32	
CIS6395.0R01	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 18	21	4.4	3.96
CIS6395.0V61	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 18	61	4.57	
CNT5410L.0R01	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 18	9	4.5	3.90
CNT5410L.0V61	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 18	3		
CAP6135.0R01	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 18	23	4.42	3.90
CAP6135.0V61	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 18	52	4.38	
CIS6395.0R01	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 17	30	4.26	3.88
CIS6395.0V61	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 17	66	4.44	
CNT5410L.0R01	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 17	15	3.38	3.86
CNT5410L.0V61	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 17	15	4.57	
CAP6135.0R01	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 17	37	4.40	3.86
CAP6135.0V61	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 17	74	4.31	
CIS6395.0R01	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 16	22	4.67	3.88
CIS6395.0V61	Incident Response Technologies	Fall 16	36	4.76	
CNT5410L	Cyber Operation Lab	Spring 16	15	3.25	3.89
CAP6135.0R01	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 16	34	4.33	3.89

CAP6135.0V61	Malware and Software Vulnerability Analysis	Spring 16	58	4.74	
CDA6530.0R01	Performance Models of Computers & Networks	Fall 15	43	4.75	3.93
CDA6530.0V61	Performance Models of Computers & Networks	Fall 15	18	4.20	
CNT4704.0R01	Analysis Computer Communication Networks	Fall 15	35	4.45	3.93
CNT4704.0V61	Analysis Computer Communication Networks	Fall 15	61	4.37	

#### MS Thesis and Ph.D. Dissertation Students

Graduated:

Ping Wang: Ph.D. graduated in Dec. 2010. Working in Symantec Inc., Lake Mary, FL.

**Baber Aslam: Ph.D.** graduated in Spring 2012. Working as an assistant professor in National University of Sciences and Tashnalogy (NUST). Parkinten

and Technology (NUST), Parkistan.

**Faisal Amjad**: **Ph.D.** graduated in May 2015. Working as an associate professor in National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST), Parkistan.

Omar Hachum: Ph.D. graduated in May 2018. Working in an industry company.

**Afraa Attiah**: **Ph.D.** graduated in May 2018. Working as an assistant professor at College of Computing and Information Technology, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Hossein Rezaeighaleh: Ph.D. graduated in Dec. 2020. Working in an industry company.

**Haiou Xiang: MS.** graduated in August 2007. **Erich Dondyk: MS.** graduated in May 2014.

Current:

Roy Laurens: current PhD (CS program).

Raghu Avula: current PhD (CpE program)

Anne Tall: current PhD (CpE program, Co-advised with Dr. Jun Wang)

**Ibrahim Alharbi**: current PhD (CS program, Co-advised with Dr. Yan Solihin)

**Abdulmajeed Alghamdi**: current PhD (CpE program) **Mohammed Alkhowaiter**: current PhD (CpE program)

Edward Amoruso: current PhD (CpE program)

Lan Luo: current PhD (CS program, Co-advised with Dr. Xinwen Fu)

Bryan Pearson: current PhD (CS program, Co-advised with Dr. Xinwen Fu)

Mnassar Alyami: current PhD (CS program, Co-advised with Dr. Yan Solihin)

#### **Undergraduate Honors in the Major (HIM) Thesis Students**

**Corey McCall**: graduated in Fall 2010. **Erich Dondyk**: graduated in Spring 2012.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- Senior Member of IEEE
- Program Co-Chair:
  - Second IEEE LCN workshop on network security, 2006.
  - 5th IEEE International Conference on Malicious and Unwanted Software (Malware), 2010.

- IEEE International Workshop on Cyberspace Safety and Security (CSS), 2011.
- Local Arrangement Chair or Co-Chair:
  - ACM Conference on Computer and Communication Security (CCS), 2020.
  - EAI International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks (Securecomm), October 2019.
  - ACM/IEEE International Conference on Internet of Things Design and Implementation (IoTDI), April 2018.
  - IEEE International Conference on Cloud Engineering (IC2E), April 2018.
  - ACM Multimedia Conference, 2014.
  - 11th International Conference on Ubiquitous Computing (Ubicomp), 2009.
  - IEEE International Conference on Network Protocols (ICNP), 2008.
  - IEEE/ACM Symposium on Architectures for Networking and Communications Systems (ANCS), 2007.
- Conference Technical Program Committee Member:
  - 2020: ICDCN, WoWMoM, SPTM, SciSec, FutureTech, SocialSec, SecureComm, Blockchain, BSC, IEMCON, HotICN, ICCC, UEMCON
  - 2019: WoWMoM, SocialSec, SciSec, FutureTech, DSIT, IEMCON, Malcon, CloudNet
  - 2018: WoWMoM, Securecomm, SciSec, CloudNet, IEMCON, Inscrypt, Malware
  - 2017: WoWMoM, DCNET, TrustCom, Malware, Securecomm, Inscrypt
  - 2016: ICC, ICC, DCNET, WoWMoM, Securecomm, FutureTech, Malcon, Inscrypt
  - 2015: ICDCN, ICC, WoWMoM, DCNET, TrustCom, MALCON, SecureComm, Inscrypt
  - 2014: ICDCN,DCNET, WoWMoM, Globecom, SMPE, NSS, DHSS, STA,CIACS, ICCVE, TrustCom, Inscrypt, WCSP
  - 2013: NSS,GLOBECOM, WoWMoM,STA, ICC, DCNET, TrustCom, FutureTech, INTERNET, ICCVE, Inscrypt, NCIA
  - 2012: ICC, WoWMoM, DCNET, NPC, STA, GLOBECOM, INTERNET, Future Tech, Malware, ICCVE
  - 2011: Malware, SecureComm, Trustcom, CSA, DCNET, WoWMoM, ICCCN, GLOBECOM, STA
  - 2010: STA, ICPADS, Milcom, MMM-ACNS, Trustcom, IWCMC, ICC, NSS
  - 2009: IWCMC, CHINACOM, NSS, PACCF, SecureComm, Malware
  - 2008: SecureComm, NSS, Malware
  - 2007: GLOBECOM, ICESS,
  - 2006: WORM
- Conference Session Chair:
  - EAI International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks

(SecureComm) 2019.

- IEEE International Conference on Blockchain (Blockchain) 2019.
- IEEE Global Communications Conference (Globecom) 2017.
- IEEE Consumer Communications & Networking Conference (CCNC) 2013.
- ACM ASIA Conference on Information, Computer and Communications Security (AsiaCCS) 2010.
- International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks (SecureComm), 2008.
- International Swarm Intelligence & Other Forms of Malware Workshop (Malware), 2008.
- 4th Workshop on Rapid Malcode (WORM'06), 2006.

#### **Other External Service**

- **NSF Panelist** on SaTC EDU panel, February 23-24, 2021.
- NSF Panelist on SaTC Small Wired Networks Panel (P161595), April 21-22, 2016.
- NIH Panelist on NIH Small Business Innovation Research grant applications, Feb. 2014.
- NSF Panelist on NeTS Small Security Panel (P111391), April 4-5, 2011.
- I served as Judge in UCF Student Scholar Symposium on March 30-31, 2021.
- I served as Judge in UCF Graduate Research Forum on April 3, 2012; April 1, 2014; April 5, 2016; April 3, 2018; April 5, 2019.
- I served as a judge for UCF Showcase of Undergraduate Research Excellence on April 3rd, 2014.
- I served as a judge for the first ArtScience Prize program for the Disney Boys & Girls Clubs on May 8th, 2014.
- I served as a judge for Florida Technology Student Association (TSA) conference for the past three consecutive years, on Mar. 1st and 2nd, 2018, Mar 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019, and Feb. 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020.
- I served as Judge for the "Florida Elementary Science Olypmiad" held in May 14th, 2011 in UCF.

#### **RECOGNITION AND AWARDS**

- I was interviewed by Local 9 WFTV about the effectiveness of contact tracing app on Covid-19 (April 21st, 2020).
- Our paper on Wiley Journal of Security and Communication Networks "SMM Rootkit: A New Breed of OS Independent Malware" is reported by Advances in Engineering Magazine (July 4th, 2014).
- I was interviewed by Local 6 TV News in Nov. 2013 about hacked baby monitor and how to defend against it.
- Received UCF-Teaching Incentive Program (UCF-TIP) Award, May 2013.
- Cliff Zou got "Outstanding Contribution Award" for the program co-chair work on conference Malware 2010.

- Our undergraduate research project "Personal Medication Monitor" won the first price (\$1500) in the first annual UCF Inventing Entrepreneurs Innovation Competition, Mar. 2010. It is reported by UCF News: <a href="http://today.ucf.edu/winners-of-inaugural-innovation-competition-named/">http://today.ucf.edu/winners-of-inaugural-innovation-competition-named/</a>
- Our work and paper "Honeypot detection in advanced botnet attacks" published in International Journal of Information and Computer Security 2010, 4(1), pp. 30-51 have been reported by *EurekAlert!* News Service, and by *The Register* (one of the world's biggest online tech publications), respectively at: <a href="http://www.eurekalert.org/pub\_releases/2010-02/ip-hth022610.php">http://www.eurekalert.org/pub\_releases/2010-02/ip-hth022610.php</a>
  http://www.theregister.co.uk/2010/03/02/honeypot anti security countermeasures/
- I provided comments about botnet attack on <u>WDBO-AM Radio</u> news broadcasted on 03/02/2010. The audio is at: <a href="http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~czou/research/botnets-radio.MP3">http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~czou/research/botnets-radio.MP3</a>
- Our paper in Milcom'09 reported by a conference preview article published in *IEEE communication magazine*, October 2009, page 22.
- The SMM rootkit work (paper published in Securecomm'08) was reported by *PCWorld* Magazine (05/09/2008).
- The SMM rootkit paper published in Securecomm'08 is invited for SCN journal submission as one of the best papers from the conference.
- The paper published in conference ACSAC 2007 was awarded with "Best Student Paper Award."
- The research work in NDSS'06 paper "Modeling Botnet Propagation Using Time Zones" was reported by the New Scientist Magazine, Mar. 4, 2006 189(2541), pg. 32.
- Best Paper Runner-up in conference PADS'05.
- Best Paper Runner-up in conference ICCCN'04.
- Interviewed by National Public Radio (NPR) on my research "dynamic quarantine of Internet worm" (by Correspondent Larry Abramson), September 2003.